

## **Political and Security Studies**

An accredited peer reviewed journal issued by the Center for Future Studies

ISSN: 2617-0949 (Online) ISSN: 2617-0930 (Print) DOI: https://doi.org /10.31271/jopss Issue DOI: 10.31271/020419

ليْكوْلْينهوه سياسيي و عُهمنييهكان

گۆۋارێکی متمانەپێدراوہ سەنتەری لێکۆڵینەوەی ئايندەیی دەریدەکات

Volume 2 Issue 4 December 2019

# **Political and Security Studies**

An accredited peer reviewed journal issued by the Center for Future Studies, a non-governmental center licensed by the Ministry of Higher Education and Scientific Research in the KRG-Iraq

# الدراسات السياسية والأهنية

ISSN: 2617-0930 (Online) ISSN: 2617-0949 (Print) DOI: https://doi.org/10.31271/jopss Issue DOI: 10.31271/020419 Email: info@centerfs.org URL: https://www.centerfs.org/

## **Political and Security Studies**

An accredited peer reviewed journal issued by the Center for Future Studies, a non-governmental center licensed by the Ministry of Higher Education and Scientific Research in the KRG-Iraq

## Volume 2, Issue 4, December 2019

## Journal Concessionaire:

- Center for Future Studies Editorial in Chief:

- Assist. Prof. Dr. Abid K. Rasul Director of Editorial:

- Dr. Jalal H. Mustafa

#### **Advisory Board:**

- Prof. Dr. Sherizad A. al-Najjar
- Prof. Dr. Abdulhussin Shaaban
- Prof. Dr. Amir Hassan Fayadh
- Assist. Prof. Dr. Nejdet S. Al Akrawi
- Assist. Prof. Dr. Shamal A. Muhamad
- Assist. Prof. Dr. Mohamed H. Abdullah
- Assist. Prof. Dr. Hossain K. Allawi
- Assist. Prof. D. Iskandar Moradi
- Assist. Prof. Dr. Naser M. Ali
- Assist. Prof. Dr. Hazem H. Al-Janabi

#### **Editorial Committee members:**

- Assist. Prof. Dr. Omed R. Fatah
- Assist. Prof. Dr. Kannan H. Abdulla
- Assist. Prof. Dr. Zana R. Hama Karim
- Assist. Prof. Dr. Muhamad H. Hasan
- Dr. Zmkan A. Saleem
- Dr. Serwar H. Abdullah
- Dr. Hardi M. Meka

## Technical Design and Production:

Abid Khalid Rasul
Printed by:
Karo Press - Sulaymaniyah

### Contacts:

Iraq - Kurdistan Region - Sulaymaniyah - Center for Future Studies Address: Pak City, A1, 6, 26 Email: info@centerfs.org Tel: (+964) 0773 836 3758 Website: www.centerfs.org (+964) 0751 833 9135

## Center for Future Studies

A non-governmental center established to prepare scientific studies for the

### public interest

#### Aims and objectives:

1) To promote expertise and support research activities in politics and international relations with a particular focus on the future of strategy and public and foreign policies.

2) To contribute to the development and improvement of the philosophy of scientific research in Iraqi Kurdistan.

3) To offer the governing institutions of the Kurdistan Regional Government (KRG) professional and expert advice.

4) To offer professional and expert advice to private sector and to non-governmental organizations operating in Iraqi Kurdistan.

5) To contribute to the improvement of learning program in the field of the center's expertise.

6) To hold scientific conferences and seminars on current and future domestic and international political and strategic issues.

7) To coordinate with governmental and non-governmental centers for scientific research in and outside Iraqi Kurdistan with the aim of exchanging ideas and expertise.

8) To follow up and measure directions of, and trends in, the public opinion in Iraqi Kurdistan, particularly on those issues that are crucial to the stability and prosperity of the region.

9) To train and prepare researchers in the center's area of expertise.

10) To address the region's strategic issues that has not been yet approached from an academic and scientific point of view.

## Activities :

1) To carry out and publish scientific research.

2) To hold regular conferences, seminars and talks on current and future domestic, regional, and international political and security issues.

3) In addition to policy papers, analytical reports, and books, the center publishes a scientific journal that mainly deals with the future of domestic, regional, and international strategic and security issues.

4) To conduct interviews and interact with public and private media.

5) To translate and publish books and journal articles from English (and other foreign languages) to Arabic and Kurdish on the topics of the center's expertise.

6) To carry out opinion polls on various domestic political issues in Iraqi Kurdistan.7) To gather data and publish analysis on various issues connected with public policy in Iraqi Kurdistan

## **Publication Guidelines and Regulations**

• The journal publishes the sober and original articles which were not published before in Sciences, politics and security fields.

• The articles written in Kurdish, Arabic and English are accepted and the researcher affords the process of evaluation as far as language is concerned.

• The article must not be drawn from an M.A or Ph. D. dissertation of the researcher or supervisor was discussed or drawn from a book published before.

• Researchers must commit to the basics of the scientific research.

• The researcher is to pay 100000 Iraqi dinars as the fees of publishing and evaluating the article scientifically.

• The article should not contain more than 8000.

• Ariel is to be the main font used for the Kurdish and Arabic articles and the size is to be 16 for the head titles, 14 for the text and 12 for the margins with one single space between the lines.

• Times New Roman is to be the main font for the English articles and the size is to be 14 for the head titles, 12 for the text and 10 for the margins with one single space between the lines.

• Pages are numbered at the top of the paper in the middle.

• The margins are written in each page separately and the article is to contain a list of the accredited sources.

• In Kurdish and Arabic articles, the comma is to be used as a separator in the margins and the bibliographic information arrangement should be as in the following: author's name, source title, edition number, place of publication and publication house, year of publication, along with relying on abbreviations for the titles, number of edition and the volumes and parts. In English articles, documentation should be that of Harvard style.

• Along with articles, three abstracts in Kurdish, Arabic and English are to be submitted with not more than 200 words for each.

• Three printed copies are submitted to the journal editorial board in addition to an electronic copy on a CD, Or send to the following email: ( info@centerfs.org ).

• The journal is not committed to return the articles back nor the fees in case they are not published.

• The articles published in the journal of political and security studies are considered a property of the journal and it is not possible to republish them unless there is a written acceptance by the editorial board.

Political and Security Studies
Volume 2, Issue 4, December 2019

## List of Contents

Prof. Dr. Rashid A. Yas & Faruq A. Mawlood The role of the political elite in aggravating civil peace in Iraq after 2003	11
Prof. Dr. Anwar M. Faraj & Jaleel O. Ali Regional Interactions and issues in the Middle East from a perspective of realistic theory	49
Assist. Prof. Dr. Khalid H. Ali & Ahmed E. Qader The Economic, Administrative and Political Fundamentals of State- building: Iraq as a Case Study for the period (2013-2017)	77
Assist. Prof. Dr. Dana A. Salih & Muhammad M. Ahmed Negotiating strategies and tactics of the Kurdistan Democratic Party and the Patriotic Union of Kurdistan in the negotiations to form the ninth ministerial cabinet.	103
Assist. Prof. Dr. Abid K. Rasul & Peshraw A. Muhammad Amin The impact of Good Governance on the Performance Functions of the Political System	139
Assist. Prof. Dr. Pishko H. Abdulrahman The Role of Oil in the Division of Kurdistan in Contemporary History (1914-1972)	179
Dr. Zmkan Ali Saleem Dr. Mac J. Skelton Actors, Conflict, and Comeptition in Iraq's Disputed Territories After the Islamic State: The Cases of Northren Diyala and Eastern Selabaddin	
Salahaddin	205